

ALLIED WORLD ASSURANCE COMPANY (U.S.) INC.

FORCEFIELDSM
PRIVATE COMPANY
MANAGEMENT LIABILITY PACKAGE POLICY
General Terms and Conditions

In consideration of the payment of the premium and in reliance upon the **Application**, which shall be deemed to be attached to, incorporated into, and made a part of this Policy, and subject to these General Terms and Conditions and any purchased Coverage Sections, as indicated in Item 3. of the Declarations, ALLIED WORLD ASSURANCE COMPANY (U.S.) INC. (the “**Insurer**”) and the **Named Insured**, on behalf of all **Insureds**, agree as follows:

I. TERMS AND CONDITIONS

The terms and conditions set forth in these General Terms and Conditions shall apply to all purchased Coverage Sections of this Policy, except the Crime and the Kidnap and Ransom/Extortion Coverage Sections. The terms appearing in these General Terms and Conditions, which are defined in a specific Coverage Section, shall have the meaning provided for such terms in such Coverage Section for purposes of determining coverage thereunder. The terms and conditions of each Coverage Section apply only to that particular Coverage Section. If any of the terms or conditions in these General Terms and Conditions are inconsistent or in conflict with the terms and conditions of any specific Coverage Section, the terms and conditions of such Coverage Section shall control.

II. GENERAL DEFINITIONS

- A. “**Application**” means all applications, including any attachments and other materials provided therewith or incorporated therein, submitted in connection with the underwriting of this Policy or for any other policy of which this Policy is a renewal, replacement or which it succeeds in time.
- B. “**Company**” means:
- (1) the **Named Insured**;
 - (2) any **Subsidiary** of the **Named Insured**; and
 - (3) the **Named Insured** or **Subsidiary** as a debtor, a debtor-in-possession or equivalent status.
- C. “**Management Control**” means:
- (1) owning interests representing more than fifty percent (50%) of the voting, appointment or designation power for the selection of a majority of the Board of Directors of a corporation; the Management Committee members of a joint venture; or the members of the Management Board of a limited liability company; or
 - (2) having the right, pursuant to written contract or the by-laws, charter, operating agreement or similar documents, to elect, appoint or designate

a majority of: the Board of Directors of a corporation; the Management Committee of a joint venture; or the Management Board of a limited liability company.

- D. **“Named Insured”** means the entity named in Item 1. of the Declarations.
- E. **“Policy Period”** means the period from the Inception Date shown in Item 2. of the Declarations to the earlier of the Expiration Date shown in Item 2. of the Declarations or the effective date of cancellation of this Policy.
- F. **“Related Claims”** means all **Claims for Wrongful Acts** based upon, arising out of, or in consequence of the same or related facts, circumstances, situations, transactions or events or the same or related series of facts, circumstances, situations, transactions or events.
- G. **“Subsidiary”** means:
 - (1) any for-profit entity in which the **Named Insured** has **Management Control** (“Controlled Entity”) before the Inception Date set forth in Item 2. of the Declarations, either directly or indirectly through one or more other Controlled Entities;
 - (2) any for-profit entity, whose securities are not publicly traded, of which the **Named Insured** acquires **Management Control** during the **Policy Period**, either directly or indirectly through one or more other Controlled Entities; or
 - (3) any not-for-profit organization sponsored exclusively by a **Company** prior to or during the **Policy Period**.

Coverage afforded under this Policy for a **Claim** made against any **Insured** relating to a **Wrongful Act** of a **Subsidiary**, shall only apply to **Wrongful Acts** committed or allegedly committed after the effective date such organization or entity becomes a **Subsidiary** and prior to the effective date that such organization or entity ceases to be a **Subsidiary**.

III. LIMITS OF LIABILITY

- A. The Limits of Liability For Each Coverage Section, as set forth in Item 4.A. of the Declarations, are the maximum Limits of Liability of the **Insurer** for all **Loss** from all **Claims** first made during the **Policy Period** or Discovery Period, if applicable, for each respective Coverage Section.
- B. The Aggregate Limit of Liability, as set forth in Item 4.B. of the Declarations, is the maximum Limit of Liability of the **Insurer** for all **Loss** from all **Claims** first made during the **Policy Period**, or Discovery Period if applicable, for all purchased Coverage Sections listed under Item 4.A. of the Declarations and purchased by the **Insured**, regardless of whether or not the Limits of Liability for any such Coverage Sections are shared.

- C. Any Sublimit of Liability, whether set forth in Item 4.F. of the Declarations, or as otherwise provided under the terms of this Policy, shall be part of, and not in addition to, the applicable Limit of Liability set forth in Item 4.A. of the Declarations. Each Sublimit of Liability is the maximum Limit of Liability of the **Insurer** for all **Loss** from all **Claims** first made during the **Policy Period** or Discovery Period if applicable, to which the Sublimit of Liability applies.
- D. If any Limit of Liability for an individual Coverage Section as set forth in Item 4.A. of the Declarations is exhausted by the payment of **Loss**, all obligations of the **Insurer** under this Policy with respect to the individual Coverage Section will be completely fulfilled, and the **Insurer** will have no further obligations under this Policy of any kind with respect to the individual Coverage Section. In such event, the premium for the individual Coverage Section, as set forth in Item 3. of the Declarations, will be fully earned.
- E. Any payment of **Loss** under any Limit of Liability set forth in Items 4.A. or 4.F. of the Declarations shall reduce and may exhaust the Aggregate Limit of Liability set forth in Item 4.B. of the Declarations. If the Aggregate Limit of Liability is exhausted by the payment of **Loss**, the **Insurer** will have no further obligations of any kind with respect to this Policy, and the Total Policy Premium set forth in Item 3. of the Declarations will be fully earned.
- F. **Defense Costs** are part of, and not in addition to, the Limits of Liability set forth in Item 4. of the Declarations, and payment by the **Insurer** of **Defense Costs** shall reduce and may exhaust such Limits of Liability.
- G. The purchase of a Discovery Period pursuant to Section VI. of this General Terms and Conditions, shall neither increase nor reinstate any Limit of Liability.

IV. RETENTION

- A. Subject to all other terms and conditions of this Policy, the **Insurer** shall only be liable for the amount of **Loss** arising from a **Claim**, which is in excess of the applicable Retention amount as set forth in Item 4.A. of the Declarations for each Coverage Section. A single Retention amount shall apply to all **Loss** from all **Related Claims**. The Retention amount shall be borne by the **Insureds** and remain uninsured.
- B. The application of the Retention to **Loss** under one Coverage Section shall not reduce the Retention that applies to **Loss** under any other Coverage Section. If different Retention amounts apply to different parts of a **Claim**, the applicable Retentions shall be applied separately to each part of the **Claim**, and the sum of such Retention amounts shall not exceed the largest single Retention amount which applies to such **Claim**.
- C. If the **Company** is legally required or permitted to indemnify its **Insured Person** for any **Loss**, and does not do so for any reason, the **Insurer** shall not require payment of the applicable Retention by the **Insured Person**. However, the **Company** hereby agrees to reimburse the **Insurer** for the full amount of such Retention immediately upon request, unless the **Company** is unable to do so solely by reason of **Financial Impairment**.

V. NOTICE OF CLAIM

- A. The **Insured(s)** shall, as a condition precedent to the obligations of the **Insurer** under this Policy, give written notice to the **Insurer**, at either the physical or email address indicated in Item 7. of the Declarations, of a **Claim** made against an **Insured** as soon as practicable after the **Company's** General Counsel or Risk Manager, or any individual with functionally equivalent responsibilities, becomes aware of the **Claim**.
- B. Notwithstanding the above, in no event shall notice of any **Claim** be provided to the **Insurer** later than ninety (90) days after the end of the **Policy Period** or Discovery Period if applicable. If mailed, the date of mailing shall constitute the date that such notice was given and proof of mailing shall be sufficient proof of notice.
- C. If during the **Policy Period** an **Insured** shall become aware of any circumstances which may reasonably be expected to give rise to a **Claim** being made against an **Insured** and shall, during the **Policy Period**, give written notice to the **Insurer** at either the physical or email address indicated in Item 7. of the Declarations, of the circumstances, including the **Wrongful Act**, allegations anticipated, and the reasons for anticipating such a **Claim**, with full particulars as to dates, persons and entities involved, any **Claim** that is subsequently made against the **Insured** alleging, arising out of, based upon or attributable to such circumstances, shall be deemed to have been made at the time written notice of such circumstances was first given to the **Insurer**.
- D. All **Related Claims** shall be deemed to be a single **Claim** made on the date on which the earliest **Claim** within such **Related Claims** was first made, or when the earliest **Claim** within such **Related Claims** is treated as having been made in accordance with Section V.C. above, whichever is earlier. In such event, only one Limit of Liability and one Retention shall apply.

VI. DISCOVERY PERIOD

- A. If this Policy, or one or more Coverage Sections of this Policy, is cancelled by either the **Named Insured** or the **Insurer** for any reason other than non-payment of premium, or the **Insurer** refuses to renew this Policy, the **Insured(s)** shall have the right to purchase a Discovery Period of up to six (6) years following the effective date of such cancellation or non-renewal. In the event of cancellation or non-renewal of one or more Coverage Sections of this Policy, the **Insured** may purchase a Discovery Period only with respect to the Coverage Sections that have been cancelled or non-renewed.
- B. If an Organizational Change as defined in Section X. occurs, the **Insured(s)** shall have the right to purchase a Discovery Period of up to six (6) years following the effective date of such Organizational Change.
- C. The **Insured's** right to purchase a Discovery Period shall lapse unless written notice of its election to purchase such Discovery Period and the additional premium for such Discovery Period, is received by the **Insurer** within sixty (60) days after such cancellation, non-renewal or Organizational Change.

- D. The additional premium for a Discovery Period of one (1) to six (6) years shall be determined by multiplying the applicable percentage set forth in Item 6. of the Declarations by either: the Total Policy Premium, in the event that a Discovery Period is elected for the entire Policy; or by the premium amount(s) for the individual Coverage Section(s), in the event that a Discovery Period is elected only for individual Coverage Section(s).
- E. During the Discovery Period, the **Insured** may provide the **Insurer** with notice, pursuant to Section V. of this General Terms and Conditions, of **Claims** first made during the Discovery Period, for **Wrongful Acts** occurring prior to the effective date of the cancellation or nonrenewal, or the effective date of the Organizational Change, and otherwise covered by this Policy.
- F. The election of a Discovery Period does not increase or reinstate the Limits of Liability set forth in Item 4. of the Declarations.
- G. The premium for the Discovery Period shall be fully earned at inception of the Discovery Period, and the Discovery Period shall be non-cancellable.

VII. OTHER INSURANCE

- A. The insurance provided by this Policy, other than the Employment Practices Liability Coverage Section, shall apply only as excess over any other valid and collectible insurance, whether such other insurance is stated to be primary, contributory, excess, contingent or otherwise, unless such other insurance is written specifically as excess insurance over the applicable Limit of Liability provided by this Policy. This Policy shall specifically be excess of any other valid and collectible insurance pursuant to which any other insurer has a duty to defend a **Claim** for which this Policy may be obligated to pay **Loss**. This Policy shall not be subject to the terms and conditions of any other insurance policy.
- B. With respect to the insurance provided by the Employment Practices Liability Coverage Section, such insurance shall be primary, unless expressly written to be excess over other applicable insurance.
- C. With respect to the insurance provided by the Employed Lawyers Coverage Section, such insurance shall apply excess over any other Directors and Officers Liability insurance, whether available under this Policy or otherwise.
- D. In connection with any covered **Claim** made against an **Outside Entity Insured Person**, a leased employee, or an **Independent Contractor**, and subject to all other terms and conditions herein, this Policy shall apply specifically excess of any indemnification and any other insurance coverage available to the **Outside Entity Insured Person**, leased employee or **Independent Contractor**. In the event such other insurance coverage is also provided by the **Insurer** or any affiliate thereof (or would be provided except for the application of any retention, exhaustion of a limit of liability, or failure to submit notice of a claim) then the **Insurer's** maximum aggregate Limit of Liability for all **Loss** in connection with a **Claim** covered, in whole or in part, by this Policy and such other insurance policy, shall be the greater of: (1) the applicable Limit of Liability of this Policy; or (2) the applicable limit of liability of such other insurance policy.

VIII. COVERAGE EXTENSIONS

- A. This Policy shall cover **Loss** arising from any **Claims** made against the estates, heirs, or legal representatives of any deceased person who was an **Insured Person** at the time the **Wrongful Acts** upon which such **Claims** are based were committed; provided, however, that this extension shall not afford coverage for any **Claim** for any actual or alleged **Wrongful Act** by or on the part of any such estates, heirs, or legal representatives, but shall apply only to **Claims** arising out of any actual or alleged **Wrongful Acts** of an **Insured Person**.
- B. This Policy shall also cover **Loss** arising from any **Claims** made against the legal representatives of any incompetent, insolvent or bankrupt person who was an **Insured Person** at the time the **Wrongful Acts** upon which such **Claims** are based were committed; provided, however, that this extension shall not afford coverage for any **Claim** for any actual or alleged **Wrongful Act** by or on the part of any such legal representatives, but shall apply only to **Claims** arising out of any actual or alleged **Wrongful Acts** of an **Insured Person**.
- C. This Policy shall also cover **Loss** arising from any **Claims** made against the lawful spouse or domestic partner (whether such status is derived by reason of the statutory law or common law of any applicable jurisdiction in the world, or by any formal program established by the **Company**) of an **Insured Person** for all **Claims** arising solely out of his or her status as the spouse or domestic partner of an **Insured Person**, including a **Claim** that seeks damages recoverable from marital community property, property jointly held by the **Insured Person** and the spouse or domestic partner, or property transferred from the **Insured Person** to the spouse or domestic partner; provided, however, that this extension shall not afford coverage for any **Claim** for any actual or alleged **Wrongful Act** by or on the part of the spouse or domestic partner, but shall apply only to **Claims** arising out of any actual or alleged **Wrongful Acts** of an **Insured Person**.
- D. The coverage extensions set forth in this Section VIII. are subject to all other terms and conditions of this Policy.

IX. CANCELLATION AND NON RENEWAL

- A. This Policy, or any individual Coverage Section, may be cancelled by the **Named Insured** by sending written prior notice to the **Insurer** stating when thereafter the cancellation of the Policy, or the individual Coverage Section, shall be effective. The Policy, or the individual Coverage Section, terminates at the date and hour specified in such notice. The **Insurer** shall retain the pro rata proportion of the premium for either the Policy, or the individual Coverage Section cancelled, as applicable.
- B. This Policy, or any individual Coverage Section, shall not be cancelled by the **Insurer** except by reason of non-payment of premium by the **Insured**. The **Insurer** may cancel the Policy by delivering or mailing to the **Named Insured**, by registered mail or by courier, at the address set forth in Item 1. of the Declarations, written notice stating when, not less than twenty (20) days thereafter, cancellation shall be effective. The mailing of such notice as aforesaid shall be sufficient proof of notice. In the event of such cancellation, the Policy

will be deemed terminated as of the date indicated in the **Insurer's** written notice of cancellation to the **Named Insured**.

- C. Payment or tender of any unearned premium by the **Insurer** shall not be a condition precedent to the effectiveness of cancellation, but such payment shall be made as soon as practicable.
- D. The **Insurer** shall have no obligation to renew this Policy or any individual Coverage Section. In the event the **Insurer** decides to non-renew this Policy or any individual Coverage Section, it shall deliver or mail to the **Named Insured**, at the address set forth in Item 1. of the Declarations, written notice of such decision at least sixty (60) days prior to the expiration of the **Policy Period**.

X. ORGANIZATIONAL CHANGES

- A. If, during the **Policy Period**:
 - (1) the **Named Insured** shall consolidate with, merge into, or sell all or substantially all of its assets to any other person or entity or group of persons or entities acting in concert; or
 - (2) any person or entity or group of persons or entities acting in concert shall acquire more than fifty percent (50%) of the assets or voting rights of the **Named Insured**,

(any event described in paragraphs (1) or (2) are referred to herein as an "Organizational Change") then this Policy shall continue in full force and effect as to **Wrongful Acts** occurring prior to the effective date of the Organizational Change. However, there shall be no coverage afforded by this Policy for any actual or alleged **Wrongful Act** occurring after the effective date of the Organizational Change. This Policy shall be non-cancellable and the entire premium shall be deemed fully earned upon the effective date of the Organizational Change.

- B. The **Insured** shall have the right to purchase a Discovery Period described in Section VI. of this General Terms and Conditions, in the event of an Organizational Change.
- C. The **Named Insured** shall give the **Insurer** written notice of the Organizational Change as soon as practicable, but no later than thirty (30) days after the effective date of the Organizational Change.

XI. AUTHORIZATION AND NOTICES

The **Named Insured** shall act on behalf of all **Insureds** with respect to all matters as respects this Policy including: (1) giving of notice of **Claim**; (2) the defense or settlement of a **Claim**; (3) giving and receiving of all correspondence and information; (4) giving and receiving notice of cancellation; (5) payment of premiums; (6) receiving of any return premiums; (7) receiving and accepting of any endorsements issued to form a part of this Policy; and (8) the exercising of any right to a Discovery Period.

XII. VALUATION AND CURRENCY

All amounts stated in this Policy are expressed in United States dollars and all amounts payable under this Policy are payable in United States dollars. If a judgment rendered or settlement entered into under this Policy is stated in a currency other than United States dollars, then payment under this Policy shall be made in United States dollars at the rate of exchange published in the *Wall Street Journal* on the date the final judgment is rendered or the settlement payment is established.

XIII. TERRITORY

This Policy extends to **Wrongful Acts** occurring, or **Claims** made, anywhere in the world, to the extent permitted by law.

XIV. ASSIGNMENT AND CHANGES TO THE POLICY

- A. This Policy and any and all rights hereunder are not assignable without the prior written consent of the **Insurer**.
- B. Notice to any agent or knowledge possessed by any agent or person acting on behalf of the **Insurer**, will not result in a waiver or change in any part of this Policy or prevent the **Insurer** from asserting any right under the terms and conditions of this Policy. The terms and conditions of this Policy may only be waived or changed by written endorsement signed by the **Insurer**.

XV. SUBROGATION

In addition to any right of subrogation existing at law, in equity or otherwise, in the event of any payment by the **Insurer** under this Policy, the **Insurer** shall be subrogated to the extent of such payment to all of the **Insured(s)**' rights of recovery. The **Insured(s)** shall execute all papers required (including those documents necessary for the **Insurer** to bring suit or other form of proceeding in their name) and do everything that may be necessary to pursue and secure such rights.

XVI. ACTION AGAINST THE INSURER

No action may be taken against the **Insurer** unless, as a condition precedent thereto, there shall have been full compliance with all material terms of this Policy and the amount of the **Insured's** obligation has been fully determined either by judgment against the **Insured** after actual trial, or by written agreement of the **Insured**, the claimant and the **Insurer**.

XVII. CONFORMITY TO STATUTE

- A. Any terms of this Policy which are in conflict with the terms of any applicable laws construing this Policy, including any endorsement to this Policy which is required by any state Department of Insurance or equivalent authority ("State Amendatory Endorsement"), are hereby amended to conform to such laws. Nothing herein shall be construed to restrict the terms of any State Amendatory Endorsement.

- B. In the event any portion of this Policy shall be declared or deemed invalid or unenforceable under applicable law, such invalidity or unenforceability shall not affect the validity or enforceability of any other portion of this Policy.

XVIII. HEADINGS

The descriptions in the headings and any subheading of this Policy, including any titles given to any endorsement attached hereto, are inserted solely for convenience and do not constitute any part of this Policy's terms or conditions.