



In consideration of payment of the premium and subject to the Declarations, the General Terms and Conditions, and the limitations, conditions, provisions and other terms of this Coverage Section, the Company and the Insureds agree as follows:

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**Insuring Clauses**

*Employee Theft Coverage Insuring Clause 1*

1. The Company shall pay the **Organization** for direct loss of **Money, Securities** or **Property** sustained by an **Insured** resulting from **Theft** or **Forgery** committed by an **Employee** acting alone or in collusion with others.
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*Premises Coverage Insuring Clause 2*

2. The Company shall pay the **Organization** for direct loss sustained by an **Organization** resulting from:
  - (a) the unlawful taking of **Money** or **Securities** committed by a **Third Party**; or
  - (b) the actual destruction or disappearance of **Money** or **Securities**,  
within or from the **Premises** or **Banking Premises**.

Coverage under this Insuring Clause shall also include:

- (i) direct loss of or damage to **Property** which results from **Robbery** or attempted **Robbery** within the **Premises**;
  - (ii) direct loss of or damage to **Property** contained within any locked vault or safe which results from **Safe Burglary** or attempted **Safe Burglary** within the **Premises**;
  - (iii) damage to a locked safe, cash drawer, cash box or cash register within the **Premises** by felonious entry or attempted felonious entry or loss by felonious abstraction of such container from within the **Premises**; and
  - (iv) damage to the **Premises** which results from **Robbery** or **Safe Burglary**,  
committed by a **Third Party**.
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*In Transit Coverage Insuring Clause 3*

3. The Company shall pay the **Organization** for direct loss sustained by an **Organization** resulting from:
  - (a) the unlawful taking of **Money** or **Securities** committed by a **Third Party**; or
  - (b) the actual destruction or disappearance of **Money** or **Securities**,  
while **In Transit** or while temporarily within the home of an **Employee**.

Coverage under this Insuring Clause shall also include:

- (i) direct loss of or damage to **Property** which results from **Robbery** while **In Transit**; and



- (ii) direct loss which results from the unlawful taking of **Property** temporarily within the home of an **Employee** or an **Organization**,

committed by a **Third Party**.

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*Forgery Coverage Insuring Clause 4*

4. The Company shall pay the **Organization** for direct loss sustained by an **Organization** resulting from **Forgery** or alteration of a **Financial Instrument** committed by a **Third Party**, including:
- (a) any check or draft made or drawn in the name of such **Organization** payable to a fictitious payee and endorsed in the name of such fictitious payee;
  - (b) any check or draft procured in a face to face transaction with such **Organization** or with one acting as the agent of such **Organization** by a **Third Party** impersonating another and made or drawn payable to the one impersonated and endorsed by a **Third Party** other than such one impersonated; and
  - (c) any payroll check, payroll draft or payroll order made or drawn by such **Organization** payable to bearer as well as to a named payee and endorsed by a **Third Party** other than such named payee without the authority of such named payee.

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*Computer Fraud Coverage Insuring Clause 5*

5. The Company shall pay the **Organization** for direct loss of **Money**, **Securities** or **Property** sustained by an **Organization** resulting from **Computer Fraud** committed by a **Third Party**.

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*Funds Transfer Fraud Coverage Insuring Clause 6*

6. The Company shall pay the **Organization** for direct loss of **Money** or **Securities** sustained by an **Organization** resulting from **Funds Transfer Fraud** committed by a **Third Party**.

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*Money Orders And Counterfeit Currency Fraud Coverage Insuring Clause 7*

7. The Company shall pay the **Organization** for direct loss sustained by an **Organization** resulting from **Money Orders And Counterfeit Currency Fraud** committed by a **Third Party**.

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*Credit Card Fraud Coverage Insuring Clause 8*

8. The Company shall pay the **Organization** for direct loss sustained by an **Organization** resulting from **Credit Card Fraud** committed by a **Third Party**.
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*Client Coverage Insuring Clause 9*

9. The Company shall pay the **Organization** for direct loss of **Money, Securities** or **Property** sustained by a **Client** resulting from **Theft** or **Forgery** committed by an **Employee** not in collusion with such **Client's** employees.
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*Expense Coverage Insuring Clause 10*

10. The Company shall pay the **Organization** for:
- (a) **Investigative Expenses** resulting from any loss covered under Insuring Clauses 1 through 9 incurred by an **Organization**, but only if such covered loss under Insuring Clauses 1 through 9 is in excess of the Retention applicable to such covered loss;
  - (b) **Computer Violation Expenses** resulting from any loss covered under Insuring Clause 1, 5 or 9 incurred by an **Organization**, but only if such covered loss under Insuring Clause 1, 5 or 9 is in excess of the Retention applicable to such covered loss.

No Retention shall apply to **Investigative Expenses** or **Computer Violation Expenses** covered under Insuring Clause 10.

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*Definitions*

11. When used in this Coverage Section:

**Banking Premises** means the interior portion of a building occupied by, or the night depository chute or safe maintained by, any bank, trust company or similar financial institution.

**Client** means a customer of an **Organization** to whom such **Organization** provides goods or services under written contract or for a fee.

**Computer Fraud** means the unlawful taking or the fraudulently induced transfer of **Money, Securities** or **Property** resulting from a **Computer Violation**.

**Computer System** means a computer and all input, output, processing, storage, off-line media library and communication facilities which are connected to such computer, provided that such computer and facilities are owned and operated or leased and operated by an **Organization**.

**Computer Violation** means the fraudulent:

- (a) entry of **Data** into or deletion of **Data** from a **Computer System**;
- (b) change to **Data** elements or program logic of a **Computer System**, which is kept in machine readable format; or
- (c) introduction of instructions, programmatic or otherwise, which propagate themselves through a **Computer System**,

directed against an **Organization**.



**Computer Violation Expenses** means reasonable expenses, other than an **Organization's** internal corporate costs (such as **Salary**), incurred by an **Organization**, with the Company's prior written consent, to reproduce or duplicate damaged or destroyed **Data** or computer programs. If such **Data** or computer programs cannot be duplicated from other **Data** or computer programs, then **Computer Violation Expenses** shall also include reasonable costs incurred for computer time, computer programmers, technical experts or consultants to restore such **Data** or computer programs to substantially the same level or operational capability existing immediately before the covered loss. **Computer Violation Expenses** shall not include expenses incurred by any **Client**.

**Credit Card Fraud** means the **Forgery** or alteration of, on or in any written instrument required in connection with any credit card issued to an **Organization** or, at the request of an **Organization**, to an **Employee**.

**Data** means a representation of information, knowledge, facts, concepts or instructions which are processed and stored in a **Computer System**.

**Discovery** or **Discovered** means an **Executive** or **Insurance Representative** has become aware of facts which would cause a reasonable person to assume that a loss of a type covered by this Coverage Section has occurred or acts have taken place that may subsequently result in a loss of a type covered by this Coverage Section. This includes loss:

- (a) sustained prior to the inception date of any coverage under this Coverage Section;
- (b) which is within the applicable Retention as set forth in Item 2 of the Declarations for this Coverage Section; or
- (c) for which the exact amount or details are unknown.

**Discovery** or **Discovered** shall not include knowledge acquired by an **Executive** or **Insurance Representative** acting alone in a **Theft** or **Forgery**, or acting in collusion with any **Employee** in a **Theft** or **Forgery**.

**Employee** means any:

- (a) natural person while in the regular service of an **Organization** in the ordinary course of such **Organization's** business, whom such **Organization** compensates by **Salary** and has the right to govern and direct in the performance of such service, including any part-time, seasonal, leased or temporary employee, or faculty member;
- (b) natural person volunteer while in the regular service of an **Organization** in the ordinary course of such **Organization's** business, whom such **Organization** has the right to govern and direct in the performance of such service;
- (c) **Executive** while performing acts within the scope of the usual duties of an **Employee**; or
- (d) natural person fiduciary, trustee, administrator or other plan official, while in the regular service of an **ERISA Plan**, who is required to be bonded by an **Organization** in connection with such **ERISA Plan** by Title 1 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended.

**Employee** shall not include any independent contractor.



**ERISA Plan** means any Employee Benefit Plan, Pension Benefit Plan, or Welfare Benefit Plan, defined and required to be bonded under Title 1 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended, which is operated solely by an **Organization** or jointly by an **Organization** and a labor organization for the benefit of **Employees** and which existed on or before the inception of this Coverage Section or which is created or acquired after the inception of this Coverage Section. **ERISA Plan** shall not include any multi-employer plan.

**Executive** means any natural person specified below:

- (a) duly elected or appointed director or officer or member of a duly constituted committee of an **Organization** chartered in the United States of America;
- (b) in-house general counsel of an **Organization** chartered in the United States of America; or
- (c) a partner of an **Organization** while engaged in the regular service of such **Organization**.

**Financial Instrument** means a check, draft or similar written promise, order or direction to pay a sum certain in **Money** that is made, drawn by or drawn upon an **Organization** or made or drawn by anyone acting as an **Organization's** agent, or that is purported to have been so made or drawn.

**Forgery** means the signing of the name of another natural person, with the intent to deceive, but does not mean a signature that includes, in whole or in part, one's own name, with or without authority, in any capacity for any purpose. Mechanically or electronically produced or reproduced signatures shall be treated the same as hand-written signatures.

**Funds Transfer Fraud** means fraudulent electronic, telegraphic, cable, teletype, facsimile, telephone or written instructions (other than **Forgery**), purportedly issued by an **Organization**, and issued to a financial institution directing such institution to transfer, pay or deliver **Money** or **Securities** from any account maintained by such **Organization** at such institution, without such **Organization's** knowledge or consent.

**In Transit** means being conveyed outside the **Premises**, from one person or place to another, by an **Organization** within the custody of:

- (a) an **Employee**; or
- (b) a person duly authorized by such **Organization** to have custody of such **Money**, **Securities** or **Property**.

Such conveyance begins immediately upon receipt of **Money**, **Securities** or **Property** by the person(s) described in (a) or (b) above from such **Organization**, and ceases immediately upon delivery to the designated recipient or its agent.

**Insurance Representative** means any **Employee**, including a risk manager, designated to represent an **Insured** for the purpose of effecting and maintaining insurance.

**Insured** means any **Organization** and, for the purposes of Insuring Clause 1, any **ERISA Plan** or **Non-ERISA Plan**.

**Investigative Expenses** means reasonable expenses, other than an **Organization's** internal corporate costs (such as **Salary**), incurred by an **Organization**, with the Company's prior written consent, to establish the existence and amount of a covered loss. **Investigative Expenses** shall not include expenses incurred by any **Client**.

**Money** means currency, coin, bank notes and bullion.



**Money Orders And Counterfeit Currency Fraud** means the good faith acceptance by an **Organization**:

- (a) in exchange for merchandise, **Money** or services, of any post office or express money order, issued or purporting to have been issued by any post office or express company, if such money order is not paid upon presentation; or
- (b) in the regular course of business, of counterfeit United States of America or Canadian paper currency.

**Non-ERISA Plan** means any employee benefit plan not subject to Title 1 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended, which is operated solely by an **Organization** or jointly by an **Organization** and a labor organization for the benefit of **Employees** and which existed on or before the inception of this Coverage Section or which is created or acquired after the inception of this Coverage Section.

**Organization** means any organization designated in Item 1 of the Declarations for this Coverage Section.

**Premises** means the interior portion of a building occupied by an **Organization** in conducting its business.

**Property** means tangible property other than **Money** or **Securities**.

**Robbery** means the unlawful taking of **Money**, **Securities** or **Property** from the custody of an **Employee**, or other person (except a person acting as a watchman, porter or janitor) duly authorized by an **Organization** to have custody of such **Money**, **Securities** or **Property**, by violence or threat of violence, committed in the presence and cognizance of such **Employee** or other person.

**Safe Burglary** means the unlawful taking of **Money**, **Securities** or **Property**, by forcible or violent entry evidenced by visible marks, from a locked vault or safe located within the **Premises**.

**Salary** means compensation an **Organization** pays an **Employee**, including bonus, commission, incentive payments, and the cost of health, welfare and pension benefits.

**Securities** means negotiable and non-negotiable instruments or contracts representing either **Money** or **Property**.

**Theft** means the unlawful taking of **Money**, **Securities** or **Property** to the deprivation of:

- (a) an **Insured**, solely for the purposes of Insuring Clause 1; or
- (b) a **Client**, solely for the purposes of Insuring Clause 9.

**Third Party** means a natural person other than:

- (a) an **Employee**; or
- (b) a natural person acting in collusion with an **Employee**.



**Exclusions**

12. No coverage will be available under this Coverage Section for:
- (a) loss resulting directly or indirectly from any authorized or unauthorized trading of **Money, Securities or Property**, whether or not in the name of an **Insured** and whether or not in a genuine or fictitious account; provided that this Exclusion 12(a) shall not apply to otherwise covered loss under Insuring Clause 1 which results in improper financial gain to an **Employee** (such loss shall mean only the amount of improper financial gain to such **Employee**, and shall not include **Salary, commissions, fees or other compensation, including but not limited to promotions and raises associated with employment, paid by the Insured to such Employee**);
  - (b) loss of any trade secret, confidential processing method or other confidential information of any kind;
  - (c) loss due to **Theft or Forgery** committed by a partner of an **Organization**, whether acting alone or in collusion with others; provided that, if such **Theft or Forgery** would otherwise be covered under Insuring Clause 1 or 9, this Exclusion 12(c) shall not apply to the extent coverage under this Coverage Section is excess of the amount of such partner's percentage ownership of such **Organization**, on the day immediately preceding the date of **Discovery**, multiplied by such **Organization's** total assets as reflected in such **Organization's** most recent audited financial statements;
  - (d) loss or damage due to declared or undeclared war, civil war, insurrection, rebellion, revolution, military, naval or usurped power, governmental intervention, expropriation or nationalization, or any act or condition incident to any of the foregoing;
  - (e) loss or damage due to nuclear reaction, nuclear radiation or radioactive contamination, or any act or condition incident to any of the foregoing;
  - (f) loss of income not realized as the result of a covered loss;
  - (g) indirect or consequential loss or damage of any kind; provided that this Exclusion 12(g) shall not apply to otherwise covered **Investigative Expenses** and **Computer Violation Expenses** under Insuring Clause 10;
  - (h) fees, costs or expenses incurred or paid:
    - (i) as a result of the reconstitution of **Data** if an **Organization** knowingly used illegal copies of programs;
    - (ii) to render the **Data** usable by replacement processing equipment;
    - (iii) to design, update or improve software or programs or to perfect their operation or performance; or
    - (iv) as a result of an alteration in **Data** held on magnetic media due to the effect of magnetic fields, their incorrect use or the obsolescence of the computer or its facilities;
  - (i) fees, costs or expenses incurred or paid in defending or prosecuting any legal proceeding or claim; provided that this Exclusion 12(i) shall not apply to the coverage provided under Subsection 22 Legal Expenses Extension;



- (j) loss or damage due to fire; provided that this Exclusion 12(j) shall not apply to:
    - (i) loss of **Money** or **Securities**; or
    - (ii) damage to any safe or vault caused by the application of fire thereto for the purposes of **Safe Burglary**;
  - (k) loss due to an **Insured** knowingly having given or surrendered **Money, Securities** or **Property** in any exchange or purchase with a **Third Party**; provided that this Exclusion 12(k) shall not apply to otherwise covered loss under Insuring Clause 7;
  - (l) loss sustained by one **Insured** to the advantage of any other **Insured**;
  - (m) loss of or damage to **Money, Securities** or **Property** while in the custody of any bank, trust company, similar recognized place of safe deposit, armored motor vehicle company or any person who is duly authorized by an **Organization** to have custody of such **Money, Securities** or **Property**; provided that this Exclusion 12(m) shall not apply to the extent that coverage under this Coverage Section is excess of the amount recovered or received by such **Organization** under:
    - (i) such **Organization's** contract, if any, with, or insurance carried by, any of the foregoing; or
    - (ii) any other insurance or indemnity in force which would cover the loss in whole or in part; or
  - (n) loss or damage due to **Theft, Forgery, Computer Fraud, Funds Transfer Fraud, Money Orders And Counterfeit Currency Fraud, Credit Card Fraud** or other fraudulent, dishonest or criminal act (other than **Robbery** or **Safe Burglary**) committed by any authorized representative of an **Insured**, whether acting alone or in collusion with others; provided that this Exclusion 12(n) shall not apply to otherwise covered loss under Insuring Clause 1 or 9 resulting from **Theft** or **Forgery** committed by an **Employee** acting in collusion with such authorized representative.
13. No coverage will be available under Insuring Clause 1 or 9 for:
- (a) loss caused by any agent, broker, factor, commission merchant, consignee, contractor, independent contractor, subcontractor or other similar representative; or
  - (b) loss caused by an **Employee** which is sustained by an **Insured**:
    - (i) after an **Executive** or **Insurance Representative** becomes aware of a **Theft, Forgery** or other fraudulent, dishonest or criminal act committed by such **Employee** while employed with or in the service of an **Insured**;
    - (ii) after an **Executive** or **Insurance Representative** becomes aware of a **Theft, Forgery** or other fraudulent, dishonest or criminal act, involving **Money, Securities** or other property valued at twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000) or more, committed by such **Employee** prior to employment or service with an **Insured**; or
    - (iii) more than sixty (60) days following the termination of such **Employee**.
14. No coverage will be available under Insuring Clause 2 or 3 for:
- (a) loss or damage due to **Forgery, Computer Fraud, Funds Transfer Fraud, Money Orders And Counterfeit Currency Fraud** or **Credit Card Fraud**; or





- (b) loss of or damage to **Money, Securities** or **Property** while in the mail or in the custody of a carrier for hire other than an armored motor vehicle company.
15. No coverage will be available under Insuring Clause 2, 3, 5, or 6 for loss or damage as a result of a kidnap, ransom or other extortion payment (as distinct from **Robbery**) surrendered to any person as a result of a threat to do bodily harm to any person or a threat to do damage to any property.
16. No coverage will be available under Insuring Clause 4 for loss due to **Forgery** or alteration of any **Financial Instrument** committed by any **Third Party** in collusion with any **Employee**.
17. No coverage will be available under Insuring Clause 5 for loss caused by a **Third Party** which is sustained by an **Organization** sixty (60) days or more after an **Organization** becomes aware of a **Computer Fraud** or other fraudulent, dishonest or criminal act committed by such **Third Party**.
18. No coverage will be available under Insuring Clause 8 for loss caused by any forgery or alteration of, on or in any written instrument; provided that this Exclusion 18 shall not apply if:
- (a) the provisions, conditions and other terms under which the involved credit card was issued were fully complied with; and
- (b) an **Organization** is legally liable to the issuer of such credit card for such loss.
19. No coverage will be available under this Coverage Section for:
- (a) loss unless sustained by an **Insured** prior to the termination of this Coverage Section as to such **Insured**, and **Discovered** and written notice thereof is given to the Company within sixty (60) days following such termination;
- (b) loss unless sustained prior to the termination of any Insuring Clause or any particular coverage offered under any Insuring Clause, and **Discovered** and written notice thereof is given to the Company within sixty (60) days following such termination; or
- (c) loss unless sustained prior to the termination of this Coverage Section in its entirety, and **Discovered** and written notice thereof is given to the Company within sixty (60) days following such termination;

provided that in no event will coverage be available under this Coverage Section for such loss if such loss is covered under any renewal or replacement of this Coverage Section or any Insuring Clause or any particular coverage offered under any Insuring Clause.

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### Ownership

20. Solely for the purposes of Insuring Clauses 1 through 8, the Company's liability under this Coverage Section will apply only to **Money, Securities** or **Property** owned by the **Organization** or for which the **Organization** is legally liable, or held by the **Organization** in any capacity whether or not the **Organization** is liable; provided that:
- (a) the Company's liability will not apply to damage to the **Premises** unless the **Organization** is the owner of such **Premises** or is legally liable for such damage; or
- (b) with respect to Insuring Clause 1, the Company's liability will not apply to **Money, Securities** or **Property** of a **Client**.



Solely for the purposes of Insuring Clause 9, the Company's liability under this Coverage Section will apply only to **Money, Securities or Property** owned by a **Client**, which is held by the **Organization** in any capacity or for which the **Organization** is legally liable.

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**ERISA Plan**

21. Solely with respect to loss sustained by an **ERISA Plan**, payment by the Company for covered loss to the **Organization** shall be held by such **Organization** for the use and benefit of the **ERISA Plan** sustaining such loss.

Solely with respect to loss sustained by an **ERISA Plan**:

- (a) Insuring Clause 1 is amended to read in its entirety as follows:

The Company shall pay the **Organization** for direct loss of **Money, Securities or Property** sustained by an **ERISA Plan** resulting from a fraudulent or dishonest act committed by an **Employee** acting alone or in collusion with others.

- (b) The words "sixty (60) days" are deleted from Exclusion 19 of this Coverage Section, wherever they appear in such Exclusion, and the words "one (1) year" are substituted in place thereof.

No Retention shall apply to loss sustained by an **ERISA Plan** covered under this Coverage Section.

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**Legal Expenses Extension**

22. In addition to the Limits of Liability set forth in the Declarations for this Coverage Section, the Company shall pay the **Organization** for:
- (a) As a result of loss covered under Insuring Clause 4, reasonable court costs and attorneys' fees incurred and paid, with the Company's prior written consent, in defending an **Organization** or an **Organization's** bank in any legal proceeding brought against it to enforce payment of a **Financial Instrument**;
- (b) As a result of loss covered under Insuring Clause 8, reasonable court costs and attorneys' fees incurred and paid, with the Company's prior written consent, in defending an **Organization** in any legal proceeding brought against it to enforce payment of a written instrument, required in connection with any credit card.

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**Liability For Prior Losses**

23. In the event of loss sustained prior to the inception date of this Coverage Section, prior to the effective date of coverage for any additional insureds or prior to the effective date of any coverage added by endorsement, which would otherwise be covered under this Coverage Section, such prior loss shall be afforded coverage subject to the following:
- (a) an **Insured** or some predecessor in interest of such **Insured** carried a prior bond or policy, which at the time such prior loss was sustained, afforded some or all of the coverage of an Insuring Clause under this Coverage Section applicable to such prior loss;
- (b) such coverage continued without interruption from the time such prior loss was sustained until the inception date or effective date(s) as described above;



- (c) such prior loss was first **Discovered** by an **Insured** after the time allowed for discovery under the last such policy; and
- (d) some or all of the coverage of an Insuring Clause under this Coverage Section would be applicable to such prior loss.

If such prior bond or policy carried by the **Insured** or predecessor in interest of such **Insured** was issued by the Company or its affiliates, such prior bond or policy shall terminate as of the inception of this Coverage Section and such prior bond or policy shall not cover any loss not discovered and noticed to the Company prior to the inception of this Coverage Section.

The **Insured** shall neither be entitled to a separate recovery of the limits of each policy in force at the time any part of the prior loss was sustained, nor shall the **Insured** be entitled to recover the sum of the limits of liability of any such policies. The Company's maximum liability for such prior loss shall not exceed the lesser of the limit of liability of the policy in force at the time such prior loss was sustained, or the applicable Limit of Liability as set forth in the Declarations for this Coverage Section.

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### **Limits of Liability and Retention**

24. Subject to Subsection 23, Liability for Prior Losses, the Company shall only be liable for loss sustained by an **Insured** during the **Policy Period**.

The Company's maximum liability for each loss shall not exceed the Limit of Liability applicable to such loss, as set forth in Item 2 of the Declarations for this Coverage Section, regardless of the number of **Insureds** sustaining such loss.

The Company's maximum liability shall not exceed the Limit of Liability:

- (a) Applicable to Insuring Clause 1 as set forth in Item 2(A) of the Declarations for this Coverage Section: for all loss resulting from any act or any series of acts committed by the same **Employee** or in which the same **Employee** is concerned or implicated, regardless of whether such act or series of acts was committed before or during the **Policy Period**;
- (b) Applicable to Insuring Clause 2 as set forth in Item 2(B) of the Declarations for this Coverage Section: for all loss resulting from any act, casualty or event, any series of related acts, casualties or events, or any act or series of acts committed by the same **Third Party** or in which the same **Third Party** is concerned or implicated, regardless of whether such act, casualty or event or series of acts, casualties or events was committed or occurred before or during the **Policy Period**;
- (c) Applicable to Insuring Clause 3 as set forth in Item 2(C) of the Declarations for this Coverage Section: for all loss resulting from any act, casualty or event, any series of related acts, casualties or events, or any act or series of acts committed by the same **Third Party** or in which the same **Third Party** is concerned or implicated, regardless of whether such act, casualty or event or series of acts, casualties or events was committed or occurred before or during the **Policy Period**;
- (d) Applicable to Insuring Clause 4 as set forth in Item 2(D) of the Declarations for this Coverage Section: for all loss resulting from any act or series of acts committed by the same **Third Party** or in which the same **Third Party** is concerned or implicated, regardless of whether such act or series of acts was committed before or during the **Policy Period**;
- (e) Applicable to Insuring Clause 5 as set forth in Item 2(E) of the Declarations for this Coverage Section: for all loss resulting from any act, casualty or event, any series of related acts, casualties or events, or any act or series of acts committed by the same **Employee** or **Third Party** or in which the same **Employee** or **Third Party** is concerned or implicated, regardless of whether such



act, casualty or event or series of acts, casualties or events was committed or occurred before or during the **Policy Period**;

- (f) Applicable to Insuring Clause 6 as set forth in Item 2(F) of the Declarations for this Coverage Section: for all loss resulting from any act, casualty or event, any series of related acts, casualties or events, or any act or series of acts committed by the same **Third Party** or in which the same **Third Party** is concerned or implicated, regardless of whether such act, casualty or event or series of acts, casualties or events was committed or occurred before or during the **Policy Period**;
- (g) Applicable to Insuring Clause 7 as set forth in Item 2(G) of the Declarations for this Coverage Section: for all loss resulting from any act, casualty or event, any series of related acts, casualties or events, or any act or series of acts committed by the same **Third Party** or in which the same **Third Party** is concerned or implicated, regardless of whether such act, casualty or event or series of acts, casualties or events was committed or occurred before or during the **Policy Period**;
- (h) Applicable to Insuring Clause 8 as set forth in Item 2(H) of the Declarations for this Coverage Section: for all loss resulting from any act, casualty or event, any series of related acts, casualties or events, or any act or series of acts committed by the same **Third Party** or in which the same **Third Party** is concerned or implicated, regardless of whether such act, casualty or event or series of acts, casualties or events was committed or occurred before or during the **Policy Period**;
- (i) Applicable to Insuring Clause 9 as set forth in Item 2(I) of the Declarations for this Coverage Section: for all loss resulting from any act or any series of acts committed by the same **Employee** or in which the same **Employee** is concerned or implicated, regardless of whether such act or series of acts was committed before or during the **Policy Period**; or
- (j) Applicable to Insuring Clause 10 as set forth in Item 2(J) of the Declarations for this Coverage Section: for all **Investigative Expenses** or **Computer Violation Expenses** resulting from any applicable covered loss.

If a loss is covered under more than one Insuring Clause, the maximum amount payable under this Coverage Section shall not exceed the largest applicable Limit of Liability of any such Insuring Clause.

The Company's liability under this Coverage Section shall apply only to that part of each loss which is in excess of the applicable Retention set forth in Item 2 of the Declarations for this Coverage Section.

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### ***Non-Accumulation of Liability***

- 25. When there is more than one **Insured**, the maximum liability of the Company for loss sustained by any or all **Insureds** shall not exceed the amount for which the Company would be liable if all loss was sustained by any one **Insured**.

Regardless of the number of years this coverage remains in effect and the total premium amounts due or paid, whether under this Coverage Section, any prior bond or policy, or any renewal or replacement of this Coverage Section, the liability of the Company with respect to any loss shall not be cumulative from year to year or from policy period to policy period.

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### ***Proof of Loss and Legal Proceedings***

- 26. Knowledge possessed by any **Insured** or **Discovery** shall be deemed knowledge possessed by or discovery by all **Insureds**.



It is a condition precedent to coverage hereunder that, upon **Discovery**, the **Organization** will:

- (a) give written notice to the Company at the earliest practicable moment, and in no event later than ninety (90) days after such **Discovery**;
- (b) furnish affirmative proof of loss with full particulars to the Company at the earliest practicable moment, and in no event later than six (6) months after such **Discovery**;
- (c) submit to examination under oath at the Company's request;
- (d) produce all pertinent records at such reasonable times and places as the Company shall designate; and
- (e) provide full cooperation with the Company in all matters pertaining to a loss or claim.

The **Organization** may not offer, as a part of any proof of loss, any computation or comparison which involves in any manner a profit and loss computation or comparison. The **Organization** may offer a comparison between an **Organization's** or **Client's** inventory records and actual physical count of its inventory to prove the amount of loss, only where an **Organization** or **Client** establishes wholly apart from such comparison that it has sustained a covered loss caused by an identified **Employee**.

No **Insured** shall institute legal proceedings against the Company:

- (a) after two (2) years immediately following any **Discovery**; or
- (b) to recover a judgment or settlement against it or its bank resulting from **Forgery**, **Credit Card Fraud** or related legal expenses as set forth in Subsection 19 Legal Expenses Extension, after two (2) years immediately following the date upon which such judgment shall become final or settlement was entered.

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### **Valuation and Foreign Currency**

27. The Company shall pay:

- (a) the least of:
  - (i) the actual market value of lost, damaged or destroyed **Securities** at the closing price of such **Securities** on the business day immediately preceding the day on which a loss is **Discovered**;
  - (ii) the cost of replacing **Securities**; or
  - (iii) the cost to post a Lost Instrument Bond;
- (b) the cost of blank books, pages or tapes or other blank materials to replace lost or damaged books of account or other records;
- (c) the least of:
  - (i) the actual cash value of **Property**; or
  - (ii) the cost to repair or replace **Property**, other than precious metals, with that of similar quality and value,



at the time the **Organization** complies with Subsection 26 Proof of Loss and Legal Proceedings, regarding the furnishing of proof of loss;

- (d) the United States of America dollar value of foreign currency based on the rate of exchange published in *The Wall Street Journal* on the day loss involving foreign currency is **Discovered**; or
- (e) the United States of America dollar value of any precious metal based on the amount published in *The Wall Street Journal* Cash Prices, Precious Metals, on the day loss involving such precious metal is **Discovered**.

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**Recoveries**

- 28. Recoveries for any loss covered under this Coverage Section, whether effected by the Company or by an **Insured**, less the cost of recovery, shall be distributed as follows:
  - (a) first, to an **Insured** for the amount of such loss, otherwise covered, in excess of the applicable Limits of Liability;
  - (b) second, to the Company for the amount of such loss paid to an **Insured** as covered loss;
  - (c) third, to an **Insured** for the Retention applicable to such loss;
  - (d) fourth, to an **Insured** for the amount of such loss not covered under this Coverage Section.

Recovery from reinsurance or indemnity of the Company shall not be deemed a recovery hereunder.

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**Other Insurance**

- 29. If any **Insured** or any other party in interest in any loss covered by this Coverage Section has any bond, indemnity or insurance which would cover such loss in whole or in part in the absence of this Coverage Section, then this Coverage Section shall be null and void to the extent of the amount recoverable or received under such bond, indemnity, or insurance; provided that this Coverage Section shall cover such loss, subject to its limitations, conditions, provisions and other terms, to the extent of the amount of such loss in excess of the amount recoverable or received under such bond, indemnity or insurance.